

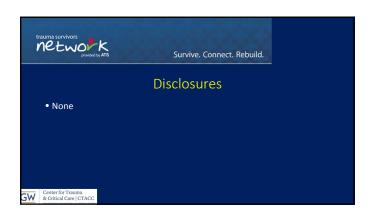
Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma

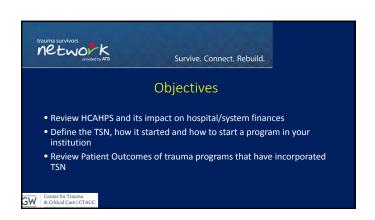
28th Annual Scientific Assembly

Sunrise Session 3
Improving Patient Expectations and Satisfaction
Using a Self-Education and Peer Support Process

January 14, 2015
Disney's Contemporary Resort
Lake Buena Vista, Florida

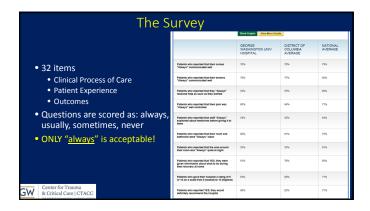
Improving Patient Expectations and Satisfaction: Why You Should Care Babak Sarani, MD, FACS, FCCM Associate Professor of Surgery Director, Center for Trauma and Critical Care George Washington University School of Medicine & Health School



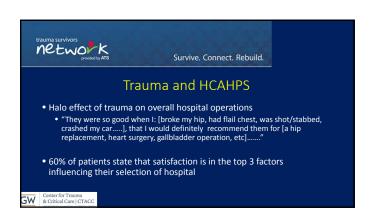


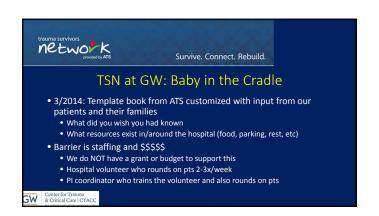




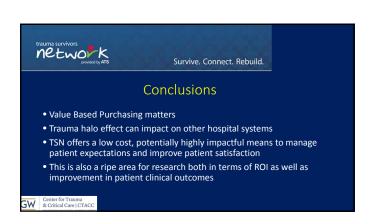


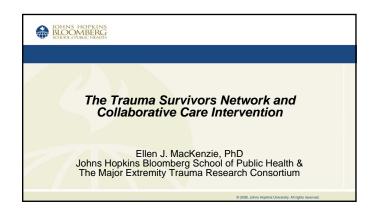












Disclosure Information FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE: UNLABELED/UNAPPROVED USES DISCLOSURE: NONE RESEARCH SUPPORT: DOD - W81XWH-06-1-0361 DOD - W81XWH-09-2-0108 The National Study on Costs and Outcomes of Trauma (NSCOT) Overall risk of death is 25% lower in TCs compared to A National Evaluation of the Effect of Trauma-Center Care on Mortality Only modest TC effect on JBJS physical functioning, but only among those with severe leg The Impact of Trauma-Center Care on Fu Following Major Lower-Limb Trauma injuries **What We Have Learned About Recovery** ■Outcomes are variable, but secondary conditions such as pain, anxiety, posttraumatic stress and depression are common ■ When present, these secondary conditions can significantly impact function, activity and participation . . . & overall quality of life ■Good clinical outcomes do not always translate into good functional outcomes

Negative emotions are elevated early postinjury and remain elevated For majority of patients, levels are NOT indicative of major affective disorders But even moderately elevated levels of affective disorders can lead to poorer outcomes As time passes, negative emotions play more enduring role in subsequent function Protecting Health Saving Lives. Millions of a Time Health Policy and Management

Protective Factors are Important

- High Self-Efficacy
 - ... the belief that one is able to perform specific tasks or abilities
- Good Social Support
 - ...practical support
 - ...emotional support

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Implications for Treatment . . .

Comprehensive post-injury care must include interventions to reduce pain and emotional distress

- Widespread awareness of need for adequate pain management
- Less integrated effort to address emotional distress

Role of the Surgeon and Trauma Team . . .

- Routine screening of individuals for risk of PTSD, depression and overall distress;
- Referring patients who meet clinical criteria for a diagnosable condition for an appropriate mental health assessment;
- Providing a patient and family centered environment that promotes peer support and self-management to empower patients to take charge of their own recovery.

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Patient Centered and Collaborative Care

Expanded role of the trauma team is consistent with the development of patient centered and collaborative care models that emphasize need for interactions between:



- Informed, activated patients (who take charge of their recovery) and
- Prepared, proactive providers to support and encourage patient activation



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Facilitating Informed, Activated Patients

Access to information and resources



Peer support through hospital based peer visitation programs and support groups



Cognitive behavioral interventions that activate patients to take charge of their recovery & help them become effective 'self-managers'



The Trauma Survivors Network (TSN)

- TSN was developed by the American Trauma Society in collaboration with the Johns Hopkins Injury Center to address these needs
- · Main components:
 - Website for survivors and their families
 - Handbook for patients & family
 - Suite of hospital-based programs
- Trauma Collaborative Care Intervention (TCCI) builds on TSN but adds components of patient screening and coaching

Protection World Control Vivo Million of Two

**Access Information • Access Information • Complete a Risk Assessment • Keep family members in the loop through access to *CarePages* • Join an on-line community forum • Sign up for on-line nextsteps – a self-management class • Give back: volunteer and contribute

TSN Patient and Family Handbook Introduces the family to the TSN Provides practical information about the trauma center and what to expect in the hours and days after the injury Encourages families and their loved ones to ask questions Download template & customize to your center

TSN Peer Visitation

- Goal is to link trauma survivors with trained mentors who can share experiences in recovery and encourage patients
- Materials available for trauma centers :
 - Train the Trainers Manual
 - Peer Visitor's Handbook



Peer visitor at CMC

"It was wonderful to have somebody who had been through this before and they could say 'It will get better. This is what you need to do, and physically this is how you do it.'"

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TSN Family Class Snack and Chat

- Informal gathering 1x per week in the hospital
- Provides an opportunity for families to share experiences and ask questions with others who are in the same situation



Family Class at Barnes Jewish

"The TSN does a wonderful job in relieving the stress and some-of the-burdens from the family. Shock Trauma is wonderful but it's not only about the medical care, it's also caring about the people. TSN does that. They care and reach out to make this most difficult time, not so difficult. Giving patients and family resources that help with recovery is priceless and helps the family to heal along

with the patient."

Protecting Health, Saving Lives – Millions at a Time

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TSN Peer Support Groups

- Few things are more helpful than being around others who have had similar experiences - support groups help survivors connect
- TSN provides a 'how to' manual for setting up a support group



port Group at Wake Forrest meets with Life Flight Team

"The first support group I attended I wasn't sure what I was going to get out of it, but knew that I needed some sort of support that even my tremendously supportive group of family and friends just couldn't understand. After that meeting, I knew that even if I didn't get anything of out every single meeting, every person in that room 'got it', they had 'been there' and knew exactly what I was feeling in some every were.

crazy way."

TSN Self Management Classes

- Self-management interventions use structured techniques of cognitive-behavioral theory (CBT) that help survivors alter cognitive, emotional, and behavioral responses to pain & impairment
- Used extensively in treatment of arthritis & chronic diseases where pain and disability are common
- nextsteps is a 6-part group based self management course facilitated by a trained group leader . Each session focuses on:
 - > Knowledge and skill acquisition
 - > Problem solving
 - > Self monitoring
 - > Building on one's strengths



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TERRESIS INC. .

Moving NextSteps to the Web

http://www.nextstepsonline.org/



Overcomes barriers & provides access to expert information and cognitive behavioral programs supported by on line communities & coaches



- Narrated, interactive Flash Lessons
 - 2 per week for 6 weeks
- Ongoing Support Services
 - \checkmark One-on-one telephone orientation to program
 - ✓ Weekly chats among class participants
 - ✓ Electronic bulletin board monitored by coaches
- Access to On-line Resources
 - ✓ Toolbox, workbook
 - ✓ Private journal
 - ✓ Relaxation videos

On line classes offered on a regular bases

- Weekly chats facilitated by a PhD psychologist
- Classes average 8-12 survivors
- To date, 120 survivors have signed up for NextSteps on line classes



"Just wanted to check in and thank you for leading this class. It's definitely helped me so much, I continue to use what I've learned on a daily basis, and I highly recommend it to other survivors! I find myself turning everything into a positive quite often"

"I'm glad I took this class because it was a great way to learn how to take back control of my life."

"NextSteps teaches in 6 weeks what it took him 6 years to learn on his own."

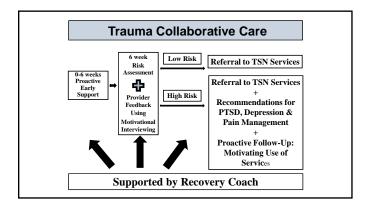
Implementing TSN in YOUR Trauma Center

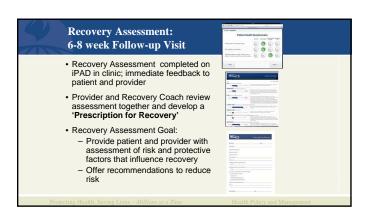
- Contact the ATS to obtain full access to materials and help in implementing
- The TSN Implementation Guides
 - Getting Started
 - Making the Most of the TSN Website
 Customizing the Handbook
 Promoting the TSN
 Starting a Peer Visitation Program
 Purplies a Peer Support Comment

 - Running a Peer Support Group
 - Leading a NextSteps Class
- · Access to promotional materials
- · Can implement in phases



Kicking it up a notch: Trauma Collaborative Care Enhances services provided through the TSN Program by adding: 1) Provider Training & Engagement to reinforce patient use of TSN programs and referral for mental health services Recovery Coach to enhance key messages and use of TSN programs Improved Outcomes





The TCCI is being evaluated through METRC Implement TCCI in 5 trauma centers and compare outcomes with 5 control centers Target evaluation of 1,000 patients (500 TCCI; 500 control) Outcomes: Self reported function and quality of life (also self efficacy and patient activation) Patient satisfaction Re-hospitalizations for complications Provider satisfaction and confidence in addressing psychosoical factors Cost-effectiveness Proceeding Health, Saving Lives—Millions at a Time Health Policy and Management

TSN/TCCI Benefits Patients and Families

- Improving SKILLS and survivor satisfaction
- Networking to CONNECT AND REBUILD
 - Social healing via a secure on-line community
 - Engaging a peer visitor as mentor
 - Participating in NextSteps self management classes
- GIVING BACK and helping others
 - Joining a peer support group
 - Becoming a peer mentor
 - Creating awareness



Peer Visitors at Vanderbil

Destructing Health Saving Lives Millions at a Time

TSN/TCCI Benefits Trauma Centers

- Better CARE and outcomes for patients and families
- Improved SATSIFACTION of their patients and families
- Increased ADVOCACY for trauma systems and injury prevention, locally and nationally
- Increased opportunities for PHILANTHROPY



N Team at MetroHealth wa



TSN Team at INOVA Fairfax

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Ongoing Challenges

- Demonstrate efficacy
- Determine cost-effectiveness to insure sustainability
- Disseminate collaborative care models
- Assist trauma centers as they become increasingly accountable for good functional outcomes

